**Supplemental Table 1. Extracorporeal Support and Limitations of Resuscitation Therapies**

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| **Question / Topic** | **n (%)** |
| ECMO Center?  Yes  No | 66 (84.6)  12 (15.4) |
| Provision of ECMO for patients with COVID-19a  Yes  No (will not cannulate patients with confirmed COVID-19)  No (will not cannulate patients with suspected or confirmed COVID-19)  No (will not cannulate any patient without negative COVID-19 testing)  Unsure/variable | 56 (84.8)  4 (6.1)  0 (0)  0 (0)  6 (9.1) |
| Provision of ECPR for IHCA (in general / prior to COVID-19 pandemic)a  Yes  No | 47 (71.2)  19 (28.8) |
| Provision of ECPR for COVID-19 patients with IHCAb  Yes  No (will not perform ECPR for IHCA in patients with confirmed COVID-19)  No (will not perform ECPR for IHCA in patients with confirmed/suspected COVID-19)  No (will not perform ECPR for IHCA in any patient without negative COVID-19 test)  No (will not perform ECPR for IHCA during COVID-19 pandemic)  Unsure/variable | 12 (25.5)  13 (27.7)  5 (10.6)  1 (2.1)  1 (2.1)  15 (31.9) |
| Provision of ECPR for OHCA (in general / prior to COVID-19 pandemic)a  Yes  No | 14 (21.2)  52 (78.8) |
| Provision of ECPR for COVID-19 patients with OHCAc  Yes  No (will not perform ECPR for OHCA in patients with confirmed COVID-19)  No (will not perform ECPR for OHCA in patients with confirmed/suspected COVID-19)  No (will not perform ECPR for OHCA in any patient without negative COVID-19 test)  No (will not perform ECPR for OHCA during COVID-19 pandemic)  Unsure/variable | 5 (35.7)  0 (0)  0 (0)  0 (0)  3 (21.4)  6 (42.9) |
| Institutional policy for limitation of resuscitation in patients with COVID-19  Guidance to not perform prolonged CPR after reversible causes reasonably addressed  Specific limitation of CPR duration  No CPR provided in cases of cardiac arrest due to progressive respiratory failure  No CPR for patients with confirmed COVID-19  No CPR for patients with confirmed/suspected COVID-19  No related policy change for these patients  Unsure/variable | 25 (32.1)  0 (0)  3 (3.8)  0 (0)  0 (0)  46 (59.0)  4 (5.1) |

Survey responses from 78 United States pediatric hospital representatives.

ECMO = extracorporeal membrane oxygenation, ECPR = extracorporeal cardiopulmonary resuscitation, IHCA = in-hospital cardiac arrest, OHCA = out-of-hospital cardiac arrest.

a Denominator limited to those institutions identified as an ECMO Center (n = 66).

b Denominator limited to those institutions providing ECPR for IHCA in general (prior to COVID-19 pandemic; n = 47).

c Denominator limited to those institutions providing ECPR for OHCA in general (prior to COVID-19 pandemic; n=14).