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|  | **Supplemental Table 2. Risk of Bias Assessment** |
|  | *ROBINS-I tool for RCT* |  |
|  |  | Randomization | Deviation assignment | Deviation adhering | Missing outcome data | Measurement of outcome | Selection of reported results | **Overall risk of bias** |  |
|  | Dung, 1999 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|  | Nhan, 2001 |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |  |
|  | Mahajan, 2012 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|  | Allen, 2016  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|  | Kartha, 2017 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|  | Yung, 2017 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|  | Balamuth, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Anantasit, 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Williams, 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | *RoB 2 tool for non-RCT* |
|  |  | Confounding  | Selection of participant | Classification of intervention | Deviation intervention | Missing data | Measurement of outcome | Selection of reported results | **Overall risk of bias** |
|  | Gutierrez-Camacho, 1994 |   |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|  | Weiss, 2016 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|  | Emrath, 2017 |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |
|  | Samransamruajkit, 2017 |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |