Supplement Digital Content 2, displaying the characteristics of cohorts included for photogrammetric analysis at the preschool age and after reaching skeletal maturity.

Parameter	Preschool Age			p	After skeletal maturity			p
	Non-cleft group (n=27)	Tajima group (n=103)	Non- Tajima group (n=30)		Non-cleft group (n=27)	Tajima group (n=45)	Non- Tajima group (n=30)	
Mean age (years)	6.5	6.0	6.3	0.374	16.9	17.1	17.7	0.099
Sex (male:female)	10:17	47:56	12:18	0.673	10:17	15:30	12:18	0.355
Cleft side (left:right)	_	78:25	20:10	0.321	_	32:13	20:10	0.682
Cleft form (complete:incomplete)	_	75:28	26:4	0.118	_	36:9	26:4	0.454
Data presented as mean or percentage; –, not applicable								