**Supplemental Table 1**

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| **PID** | **Cohort** | **Country of Origin** | **Sex** | **Evidence of MTCT†** |
| TA(2)-1 | GOS, London, UK | Zimbabwe | Female | a,b |
| TA(2)-2 | Durban, RSA | South Africa | Male | a,b |
| TA(2)-3 | Stockholm, Sweden | Somalia | Female | a,b |
| TA(2)-4 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Male | a,b |
| TA(1)-1 | Sao Paolo, Brazil | Brazil | Male | a,b |
| TA(1)-2 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-3 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-4 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-5 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Male | a,b |
| TA(1)-6 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-7 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Male | a,b |
| TA(1)-8 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Male | a,b |
| TA(1)-9 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Male | a,b |
| TA(1)-10 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-11 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-12 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-13 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-14 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-15 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Male | a,b |
| TA(1)-16 | Kimberley, RSA | South Africa | Female | a,b |
| TA(1)-17 | Bangkok, Thailand | Thailand | Female | a,b |
| † a: diagnosis pre 10yrs; b: mother with known HIV infection |   |
| TA: transient aviraemic |   |   |   |   |
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