**Supplemental Table 1.** Urine Biomarker Assay Information

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| **Urine biomarker** | **Inter-Assay CV%** | **Assay (Manufacturer)** |
| Albumin | 5.9% | Immunoturbidimetry assay using Siemens Dimension Xpand plus HM clinical analyzer  (Siemens, Munich, Germany) |
| α1m | 13.2% | Siemens BNII nephelometer  (Siemens, Munich, Germany) |
| IL-18 | 7.2% | ELISA kit  (Medical & Biological Laboratories Co., Nagoya, Japan) |
| KIM-1 | 5.2% | ELISA kit  (R & D Systems, Inc., Minneapolis, MN) |
| PIIINP | < 10% | ELISA kit  (USCN Life Sciences, Wuhan, Hubei, China) |
| Creatinine | 4.1% | Colorimetric enzyme assay using Siemens Dimension Xpand plus HM clinical analyzer  (Siemens, Munich, Germany) |

α1m, alpha-1-microglobulin; CV, coefficient of variation; interleukin-18, IL-18; KIM-1, kidney injury molecule-1; PIIINP, procollagen type III N-terminal propeptide.

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| **Supplemental Figure 1.** Association of statin use with urine protein-to-creatinine ratio trajectory in HIV-infected men in MACS | |
| mean_prot_statin_v1.tiff | mean_uprot_prot_statin_v1.tiff |

**Supplemental Figure 2**. Association of statin use with incident proteinuria and incident CKD in HIV-infected men in MACS, excluding participants with baseline proteinuria

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| prot_statin_sipw.tiff | incckd_statin_sipw.tiff |