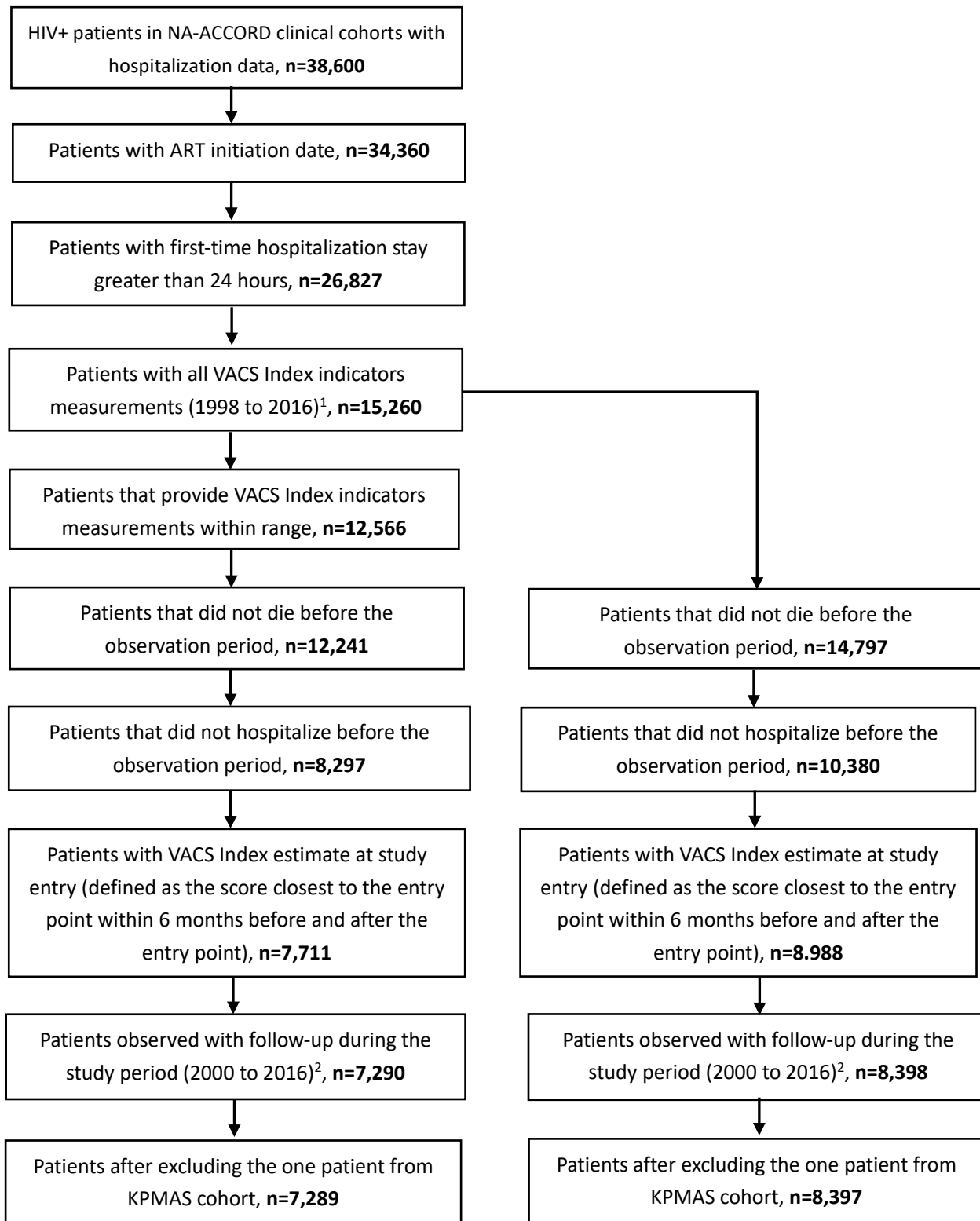


Supplement Figure 1. Flowchart of the selection of study population (n=7,289) from the source population (n=38,600). The main track represents the selection of the patients in the primary analyses, and the derivative track represents the selection of the patients in the sensitivity analyses.



¹Patients were excluded in this step mostly due to missing albumin data.

²Only one patient in Kaiser Permanente Mid-Atlantic States (KPMAS) Cohort was eligible so we chose to exclude the patient.