**Supplementary Digital Content 2.** Flow diagram included and excluded participants

Assessed for eligibility
(in active follow-up in the AGEhIV cohort study and living (at least partly)in the Netherlands)

n=824
(378 HIV-positive and 446 HIV-negative participants)

Completed the study questionnaire
n=512
(218 HIV-positive and 294 HIV-negative participants)

Excluded from analysis due to reporting positive COVID-19 test or diagnosed with SARS-CoV-2 infection (n=13)

Did not complete the study questionnaire (n=38)

Not included (n=274)

* Declined to participate (n=174)
* Did not respond to invitations (n=62)
* Unable to participate in September/October 2020 (n=38)

Included in analysis
n=499
(214 HIV-positive and 285 HIV-negative participants)

Included in the COVID-19 substudy
n=550
(238 HIV-positive and 312 HIV-negative participants)