**Supplemental Table 1. Characteristics of the SLE children** **with PJP prophylaxis**

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| Pt | Gen-der | Age  (y) | Repeated high-dose steroid therapy\* | SLEDAI (score) | Creatinine at the baseline (μmol/L) | Lympho-cyte count at the baseline (×109/L) | Lowest lympho-  cyte count (×109/L)\*\* | Steroid dose at the time of PJPdiagnosis (mg/d) | Steroid ≥45 mg/d for ≥3 months | Steroid ≥20 mg/d for ≥6 months | Steroid-  pulse treatment | Concomitant immunosuppre-ssive treatment | PJP occurrence |
| 1 | F | 12 | No | 20 | 121.3 | 3.97 | 0.14 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 2 | M | 16 | No | 29 | 89.9 | 1.69 | 0.39 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC+MMF+CyA | No |
| 3 | M | 11 | Yes | 8 | 51.0 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 25 | No | No | No | MMF+TAC | No |
| 4 | M | 11 | No | 16 | 127.0 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 5 | F | 14 | No | 15 | 97.5 | 0.73 | 0.24 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC+MMF | No |
| 6 | F | 9 | No | 23 | 121.0 | 0.80 | 0.40 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 7 | F | 13 | No | 18 | 106.0 | 2.06 | 0.23 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 8 | F | 11 | No | 12 | 78.0 | 1.42 | 0.52 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 9 | F | 7 | No | 17 | 51.0 | 2.94 | 0.65 | 45 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC+MMF | No |
| 10 | F | 7 | No | 20 | 92.0 | 1.25 | 0.91 | 55 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 11 | F | 10 | No | 30 | 95.0 | 0.31 | 0.62 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC+MMF | No |
| 12 | F | 12 | Yes | 12 | 83.1 | 0.36 | 0.94 | 60 | No | Yes | No | CYC+MMF | No |
| 13 | F | 13 | Yes | 17 | 50.0 | 0.29 | 0.23 | 53 | Yes | Yes | No | CYC | No |
| 14 | F | 12 | No | 18 | 40.0 | 1.75 | 0.58 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC+MMF | No |
| 15 | M | 12 | No | 20 | 101.0 | 1.66 | 0.51 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC+MMF | No |
| 16 | F | 11 | No | 22 | 69.0 | 0.95 | 0.43 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 17 | F | 13 | No | 18 | 85.2 | 0.85 | 0.84 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | MMF | No |
| 18 | M | 15 | Yes | 18 | 69.0 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 60 | Yes | Yes | No | MMF+CyA | No |
| 19 | F | 12 | Yes | 16 | 50.0 | 0.42 | 0.66 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC | No |
| 20 | F | 13 | Yes | 24 | 85.0 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 60 | Yes | Yes | Yes | CYC+MMF | No |