Table S1. Experimental groups and their abbreviations.

Group	Abbreviation	n*
Naïve Lewis rat	control	6
RTx chronic rejection d28	CR d28	6
RTx chronic rejection + anti-BAFF antibody d28	CR + AB d28	6
RTx chronic rejection + IgG isotype d28	CR + iso d28	4
RTx chronic rejection d56	CR d56	6
RTx chronic rejection + anti-BAFF antibody d56	CR + AB d56	6

\*n shows the number of recipient rats per group.

Figure S2: schematic overview of experimental design and animal treatments



## Table S3: PCR Primer Sequences:

rHPRT forw (5'-CTTTGGTCAAGCAGTACA GCC-3') rHPRT rev (5'-TCCGCTGATGACACAAACATGA-3') rIL-6\_forw (5'-AGC CAG AGT CAT TCA GAG CA-3') rIL-6\_rev (5'-AGA GCA TTG GAA GTT GGG GT-3') rICOSLig\_forw (5'-TGG ATC AAC AGG ACG GAC AA-3') rICOSLig\_rev (5'-GGA TTT CCT GTG GCC TCT CT-3') rCD40\_forw (5'-GGA CAG TGT GTT ACG TGC AG-3') rCD40\_rev (5'-GGT TGG CAT TGG GTC TTC TC-3') rAICD forw (5'-CTT GAA GCA AGC TCC CTT TG-3') rAICD rev (5'-GCG GAC ATT TTT GAA GTG GT-3') rIGG\_forw (5'-CCG TTC ATC TTC CAC TCC GT-3') Figure S4: gating strategy used to identify different B cell subsets based on CD45R and IgM staining; representative contour plots of leukocytes from CR and CR+AB spleens are shown.



## Figure S5



**Figure S5:** IgM<sup>high</sup> B cells are CD24<sup>+</sup>, IgD<sup>low</sup> and CD38<sup>+</sup>. Costaining of rat transitional B cells using flow cytometry. Rat B cells are CD45R<sup>+</sup> and CD3<sup>-</sup>. IgM<sup>high</sup> transitional B cells are CD24<sup>+</sup> and CD38<sup>+</sup> and predominantly IgD<sup>low</sup>.

Figure S6: Development of DSA IgG subclasses in single rats overtime time. Rats with AMR are labelled.

