**Supplemental Material:**

 **LHON Study Group**

*Moorfields Eye Hospital, London, UK and UCL Institute of Ophthalmology, University College London, London, UK:* Patrick Yu-Wai-Man MD, PhD (Principal Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE, International Principal Investigator REVERSE), James Acheson MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Hayley Boston (REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Maria Eleftheriadou MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Simona Esposti MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Maria Gemenetzi (REVERSE, RESCUE), Lauren Leitch-Devlin (REVERSE, RESCUE), William R Tucker MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Neringa Jurkute MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE); Asma Burale (RESTORE).

*Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia, USA:* Nancy J. Newman MD (Principal Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE, International Principal Investigator RESCUE, RESTORE), Valérie Biousse MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), G. Baker Hubbard MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Andrew M. Hendrick MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Michael Dattilo MD, PhD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Jason H. Peragallo MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Eman Hawy MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Lindreth DuBois Med, MMSc, COMT (Study Coordinator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Deborah Gibbs COMT, CCRC, CCRP (Study Coordinator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Alcides Fernandes Filho MD (Study Coordinator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Jannah Dobbs (OCT/Photographer REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE).

*IRCCS Istituto delle Scienze Neurologiche di Bologna, UOC Clinica Neurologica, Bologna, Italy, and Unit of Neurology, Department of Biomedical and Neuromotor Sciences (DIBINEM), University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy:* Valerio Carelli MD, PhD (Principal Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Piero Barboni MD (Surgeon, IVT injections, REVERSE, RESCUE), Michele Carbonelli MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Lidia Di Vito MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE), Giulia Amore MD (Sub-Investigator RESTORE), Manuela Contin M.Sc (Pharmacist REVERSE, RESCUE), Susan Mohamed M.Sc (Pharmacist REVERSE, RESCUE), Chiara La Morgia MD, PhD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Sara Silvestri (Technician REVERSE, RESCUE).

*Wills Eye Hospital and Sidney Kimmel Medical College of Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia, PA, USA:* Mark L. Moster MD (Principal Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Robert C. Sergott MD (Head of the Central Reading Center, Annesley EyeBrain Center [AEBC], Vickie and Jack Farber Institute for Neuroscience at Jefferson Health Partnered with Wills Eye Hospital, for REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE studies), Melissa SantaMaria (Associate Director - Central Reading Center AEBC), Heather Tollis (Clinical Study Manager - Central Reading Center AEBC), Adam A. DeBusk MD (Sub-Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Julie A. Haller MD (Surgeon, IVT injections, REVERSE, RESCUE); Maria Massini COT (Study Coordinator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE).

*Centre Hospitalier National d’Ophtalmologie des Quinze Vingts, Paris, France and Department of Neuro Ophthalmology and Emergencies, Rothschild Foundation Hospital, Paris, France:* José A. Sahel MD, PhD, Catherine Vignal-Clermont MD (Principal Investigator REVEAL, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Jean François Girmens MD (Surgeon, IVT injections, REVEAL, REVERSE, RESCUE), Rabih Hage MD (Sub-Investigator REVEAL, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE).

*Doheny Eye Institute / UCLA School of Medicine Los Angeles, CA, USA:* Alfredo A. Sadun MD, PhD (Principal Investigator REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Gad Heilweil, Rustum Karanjia MD, PhD (Sub-Investigator), Irena Tsui.

*Department of Neurology Friedrich-Baur-Institute, and Department of Ophthalmology, University Hospital, Ludwig-Maximilians-University Munich,80336 Munich, Germany:* Thomas Klopstock MD (Principal Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Claudia B Catarino MD Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Claudia Priglinger MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Siegfried Priglinger MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Günther Rudolph MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Stephan Thurau MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Bettina von Livonius MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Daniel Muth MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Armin Wolf MD (Sub-Investigator, Surgeon, IVT injections, REVERSE, RESCUE), Jasmina Al-Tamami (Study Coordinator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Angelika Pressler (Study Coordinator, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE), Cosima Schertler (Study Nurse, REVERSE, RESCUE, RESTORE). *TUMCells Interdisciplinary Center for Cellular Therapies, TUM School of Medicine, Munich, Germany:* Martin Hildebrandt MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE), Michael Neuenhahn MD (Sub-Investigator, REVERSE, RESCUE).